

# **EXHIBIT C**

**From:** Pastula, Julianne (MICRC) <[PastulaJ1@michigan.gov](mailto:PastulaJ1@michigan.gov)>  
**Sent:** Monday, October 11, 2021 4:30 PM  
**To:** Lange, Rhonda (MICRC) <[LangeR2@michigan.gov](mailto:LangeR2@michigan.gov)>  
**Subject:** Measures

Dear Rhonda,

I've attached Dr. Handley's PPT which shows the numbers for gerrymandered districts. I've also attached Bruce's P&C memo on deviations for you.

Remember lower is better but have some leeway to explain/justify the numbers:

Equal population deviation:

State legislative 0-5%

Congressional less than 0.3% (up to 0.4% pending compliance analysis)

VRA:

Wayne & Genesee Counties 35-40% BVAP

Oakland & Saginaw Counties 40-45% BVAP

Partisan Fairness:

Seats/Votes Ratio: Party w/majority votes should win majority of seats. Small gap ok if in favor of party with majority seats.

Lopsided margins – less than 8%

Mean Median: less than 5

Efficiency Gap 7-8% could indicate potential issue

Bruce is sitting next to me and concurs!

Please reach out with any specific questions or issues.

**Julianne Pastula**

*General Counsel*

State of Michigan

Independent Citizens Redistricting Commission

517.331.6318

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**2 attachments**



**Partisan fairness\_suggested unacceptable scores Dr Handley Oct 5.pptx**  
172K



**P&C MICRCOne Person One Vote and Acceptable Population Deviations Circulated June 24.pdf**  
147K